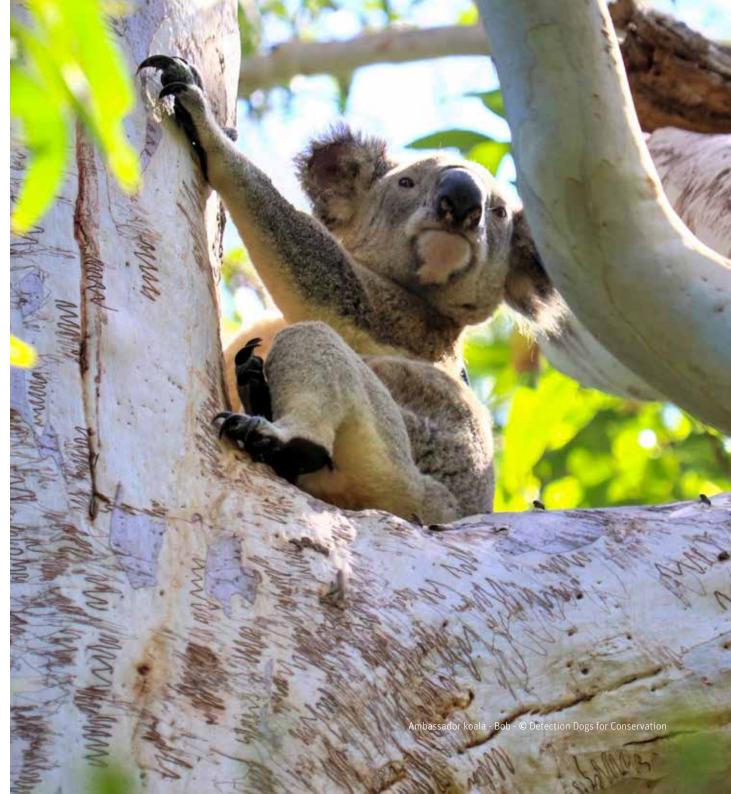


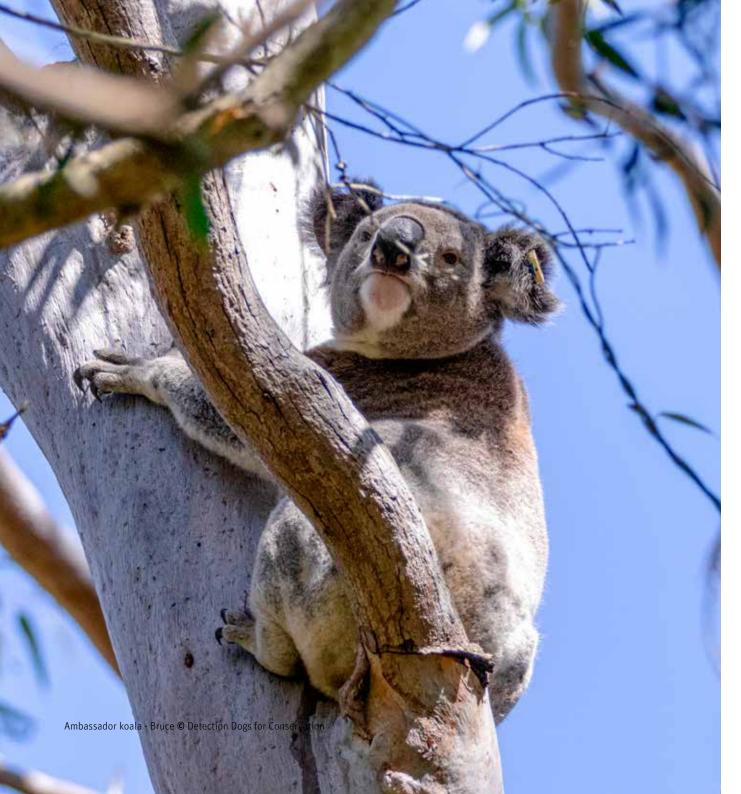
Redlands Coast Koala Conservation Action Plan 2022–2027



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Purpose

The Koala Conservation Action Plan 2022-2027 (Action Plan) supports the *Koala Conservation Plan 2022-2027* (The Plan).

- The Plan provides the background, policy and process for koala conservation.
- The Action Plan identifies priority actions and provides a functional, hands-on tool for Council and the community.

Together, the Plan and Action Plan guide management actions that will help retain a viable koala population and conserve and manage suitable habitat across Redlands Coast.

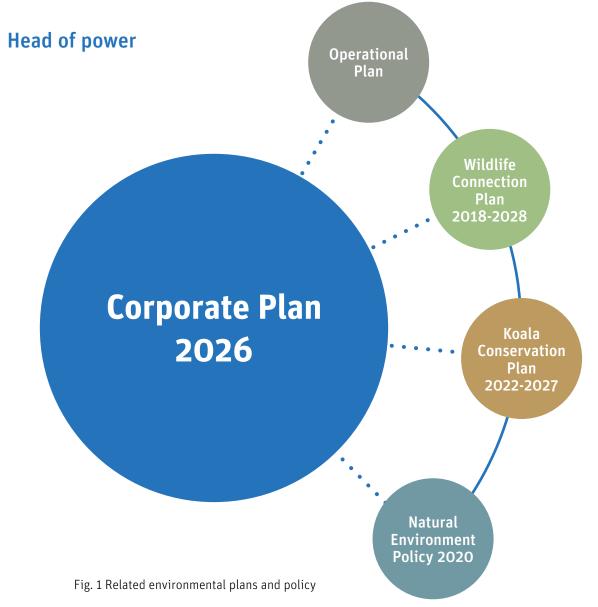
Koala Conservation Action Plan 2022–2027

Overview

This Action Plan clearly outlines on-ground koala conservation measures that are achievable by Council.

To develop the Action Plan, current threats and available conservation measures were analysed to identify underlying issues. Each action in the Action Plan addresses one of these issues.

The Action Plan will be regularly reviewed throughout its implementation, taking into consideration any improvements in knowledge and alignment with recommendations from the State Government Koala Expert Panel.



The Corporate Plan to 2026 – Our Future Redlands

Goal 4 - Natural Environment has two objectives relating to koala conservation over the next five years, including:

4.1 Manage, maintain and enhance our natural assets and ecosystems, including wildlife protection, vegetation management, and marine and waterway health and values.

4.4 Support ecologically sustainable development through clear planning and policy.

The Corporate Plan also includes three specific 'key initiatives' relating to koala conservation:

- deliver Council's Koala Conservation Strategy and review and update the Koala Conservation Action Plan to commit to proactively preserve our koala population
- work with the community to provide education opportunities to support, enhance and encourage environmental understanding and grow environmental connections
- continue to target rehabilitation, regeneration and habitat management works in key priority areas, based on strategic mapping and research through the delivery of the *Redlands Wildlife Connections Action Plan 2018-2023*.

Natural Environment Policy – ENV-001-P

Our corporate decisions protect, enhance and restore the health and viability of the City's natural terrestrial and aquatic values both on public and private lands and aquatic environments, for their inherent value and the benefit, use and lifestyle of current and future generations of our community.

The policy statement includes koalas specifically, as one of these 'natural values' (along with other native animal and plant populations).

The Council's commitment to protect, enhance and restore the natural values of Redlands Coast include:

- koalas and other native animal and plant populations and habitats
- core habitat areas as sanctuaries for wildlife
- safe wildlife movement corridors across the landscape
- maintaining no net loss of native vegetation as defined in the *Vegetation Management Act 1999*.

The policy provides a commitment to a conservation program that benefits koalas through:

- prioritised acquisition of land for rehabilitation and longterm protection to achieve cost effective environmental outcomes that contribute to facilitating biodiversity conservation (e.g. koala survival) and has community benefits
- fostering research partnerships with universities, local, state and commonwealth government agencies and nongovernment organisations
- working in partnership with the community through actionoriented collaboration, partnerships, and extension programs that empower landholders and the broader community as environmental stewards and citizen scientists.



The successful implementation of the actions requires support and contributions from many sections within Council, the general community and State Government. Cooperation and assistance will also be required from government agencies, other councils, universities and industry and community groups.

Indicative costs (per annum)						
BAU	Business as usual (within existing resources, officer time and budgets)					
Officer time	Within current position description (may require additional resourcing)					
Low	Below \$15,000					
Medium	\$15,000 - \$100,000					
High	Over \$100,000					

Timeframes				
Ongoing	These actions will continually be dealt with throughout the Plan's life			
Immediate	The actions will commence in the next 12 months			
Short	The actions will be undertaken in the next 2-3 years			
Long	The actions will be undertaken in the next 5 years			

This plan does not address State Government controlled issues surrounding koala welfare, including translocation and wildlife hospitals.

Governmen	Government partners				
DES	Department of Environment and Science				
KoalaBase	oalaBase DES - koala hospital database				
TMR	Department of Transport and Main Roads				
QR	R Queensland Rail				
CSIRO	Australian Living Atlas – Biocollect database				

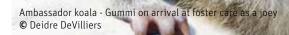
Other non-government organisations				
RSPCA Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals				
AZWH	Australia Zoo Wildlife Hospital			
QYAC	Quandamooka Yoolooburrabee Aboriginal Corporation			
QAA	Queensland Arboricultural Association			

Acronym	Group	Acronym	Unit or Team
CAG	City Access Crown	CTIAMU	Civil and Traffic Infrastructure Asset Management unit
CAU	City Assets Group	COSAMU	Civic and Open Spaces Asset Management Unit
	Customer and	RPAC	Redland Performing Arts Centre
CCSG	Cultural Services		Library Services
	Group	ICCC	Integrated Customer Contact Centre
CEDG	Community		Strengthening Communities
	and Economic Development		Strategic Economic Development
CETG	Communication, Engagement and Tourism Group	MDDU	Marketing and Digital Design Unit
		MCEU	Media Communication Engagement Unit
		TEU	Tourism and Events Unit
CGG	Corporate Governance Group		
		RDMU	Roads, Drainage and Marine Unit
COG	City Operations Group	PCSU	Parks and Conservation Services Unit
	Group	FSU	Facilities Service Unit
		SPU	Strategic Planning Unit
		EngEU	Engineering and Environment Unit
CPAG	City Planning and	PAU	Planning Assessment Unit
	Assessment Group	TPU	Transport Planning Unit
		IPCU	Infrastructure Planning and Charging Unit

Acronym	Group	Acronym	Unit or Team
			Indigenous Partnership and Programs
CSG	Corporate Services Group	BID	Business Innovation and Development
	aroup	BIS	Business Information Systems
		EEU	Environment and Education Unit
FRC	Environment and	DCU	Development Control Unit
ERG	Regulation Group	CSU	Compliance Services Unit
			Strategic Property Unit
	General Counsel		Risk and Liability Services
GCG	Group		Procurement and Warehousing
			Infrastructure Projects
	Project Delivery		Construction Projects
PDG			Design and Technical Services
	Group		Survey Services Unit
			Strengthening Communities
SAPMG	Strategic Asset and Portfolio Management Group	AMU	Asset Management

Action Plan Objectives

The Action Plan identifies actions for koala conservation across Redlands Coast that Council can undertake in partnership with its community, State Government, businesses, neighbouring local governments and research bodies across four key objectives.



Ambassador koala - Gummi healthy and ready for release back in the wild © Deidre DeVilliers





Objective 1

Decisions based on science

Collaborating with research bodies, government agencies and the community to develop a robust understanding of koala population health, ecology and movement across Redlands Coast to inform and strengthen koala conservation planning.

Long term outcomes

Demonstrated evidence through research data that the koala population is increasing in genetic stability, with a reduction in koalas being presented to wildlife hospitals for disease and vehiclestrike or dog attack.

Up-to-date koala movement and sighting data and mapping through community programs (for example, Redlands Coast Koala Watch) and research partnerships to inform conservation planning.

Our mid-term key initiatives

Established sentinel sites across Redlands Coast mainland that provide data on population density and health for adaptive conservation management.

Early intervention disease management protocols established resulting in more healthy koalas returned to Redlands Coast.



Objective 2 Protect and improve koala habitat

Increase and maintain an integrated, connected, high quality network of koala habitats across the landscape capable of supporting a viable, sustainable population of koalas for the long term.

Long term outcomes

Percentage net gain increase in habitat that will support a net gain in koalas across Redlands Coast. Evidenced via corporate reporting.

Koala conservation policy and advice have been integrated into interdepartmental processes to ensure quality koala habitat protection and network development are prioritised for land management initiatives.

Our mid-term key initiatives

Increased interdepartmental engagement and advice concerning Redlands koala population for development, planning and legislation in regards to habitat management. Strategic planning for urban greening projects being progressed.



Objective 3

Reduce koala deaths

Minimise the impacts of threatening processes on koala populations by undertaking on-ground works that reduce koala mortality.

Long term outcomes

Evidence based decrease for koala vehicle/train-strike and dog attack in Koala Safe Neighbourhoods and across Redlands Coast due to high awareness from on ground actions (i.e. smart signage and other on ground mitigation strategies) by 2027.

KoalaBase data demonstrates reduced numbers of koalas being sent for treatment to wildlife hospitals by 2027.

Our mid-term key initiatives

Identify and map key areas for creation of koala dispersal and safe movement across urban, peri-urban and rural landscapes within Redland Coast.

Key stakeholders identified for developing threat reduction and landscape scale investigations to develop mitigation measures has commenced.

Identification complete of landscape scale koala movement corridors that will inform mitigation strategies for safe movement across Redlands. Partnerships with private/public stakeholders in progress.



Objective 4 Community making a difference

Increase understanding, connection to and participation in koala conservation actions and behaviours across all sectors of the community and Council.

Long term outcomes

Consistent and positive community engagement through citizen science programs such as Redlands Coast Koala Watch and Koala Safe Neighbourhoods that has resulted higher community protection of koalas.

Evidence based outcomes such as higher reporting of koala sightings, injury or disease by community facilitated by Council's koala awareness programs such as the annual dispersal and breeding campaigns and the ambassador koala research program.

Our mid-term key initiatives

Council's community koala reporting platform for data collection and reporting is fully developed.

Council's koala webpage has been revamped to provide ongoing and up-to-date information on the Redlands Coast koala conservation programs and initiatives to the public.



1. Decisions based on science

Objective: Collaborating with research bodies, government agencies and the community to develop a robust understanding of koala population health, ecology and movement on the mainland and North Stradbroke Island to inform and strengthen koala conservation planning.

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Koala data	1.1	Citywide koala population management and trend analysis 1. Continue long-term monitoring programs for koala movement, genetics and habitat usage across Redlands Coast mainland, in partnership with researchers (i.e. koala radio tracking, koala scat detection dogs).	Improved mapping, monitoring and reporting on koala population distribution data to guide and prioritise conservation actions. Demonstrated stabilisation of population by 2027.	Ongoing reporting 2022- 2027	ERG (EEU), universities	Medium	Budget allocated
Koala Genetics	1.2	Citywide koala population and genetic surveys 1. Conduct mainland only citywide genetic surveys every 2-3 years to track fine-scale changes in local koala populations (health, relatedness, genetic barriers, trends).	Trend analysis to inform adaptive management strategies to further stabilise the koala population and foster growth. Demonstrated stabilised koala population by 2027.	Long term - citywide surveys 2024 & 2026	ERG (EEU), universities	Medium	Additional budget may need to allocated in survey years
Koalas and the community	1.3	Koala Safe Neighbourhoods (KSN) 1. Drive long term scientific monitoring program for koala population dynamics in the Redlands, in partnership with community & researchers.	Demonstrated increased community actions and guardianship of local koalas, decrease in dog attacks and vehicle strike within neighbourhoods via annual reporting and community surveys.	Ongoing	ERG (EEU), universities, community	Medium	Budget allocated
Koalas and technology	1.4	Innovative koala monitoring 1. Continue to support development of koala tracking devices for community education and population monitoring e.g. electronic/Bluetooth ear tags, LIDAR sensors.	Increased community participation in koala related citizen science - measured though social media reports/events sign up.	Ongoing 2022-2027	State Government, universities, wildlife hospitals	Officer time	Additional budget required
Koala density and health data	1.5	 Koala sentinel sites 1. Establish and maintain 8-12 sentinel monitoring sites within nominated KSNs or areas to monitor koala population dynamics and density (Bluetooth, detection dogs, drones). 2. Aim to tag a minimum of five koalas per site for monitoring (budget dependant). 	Koala population density and health data trends established by 2027. Data used to further develop conservation actions and respond through adaptive management as required.	Establish sites by June 2023. Review State koala survey data 2026. Ongoing reporting 20220- 2027	ERG (EEU), universities	Medium	Additional budget required

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Koala health	1.6	Disease management 1. Proactively manage disease (e.g. chlamydia) in locations where koala population have identified higher rate of incidents, though a capture and treatment program.	Increased numbers of healthy breeding koalas returning to Redlands after hospitalisation for disease. Reduced numbers of koalas being sent for treatment by 2027, based on Koalabase and RAWA data.	Ongoing 2022-2027	ERG (EEU), universities, DES	Medium	Additional budget required
Koala research	1.7	What do we need to know 1. Facilitate research partnerships that attracts, supports and implements collaborative and innovative koala research projects in the Redlands through relevant grants or internal project funds.	Increased koala data and knowledge through collaborative scientific research supported by successful grant applications.	Annual 2022- 2027	universities, State Government, other councils, community and industry groups	Officer time	Budget allocated
Koala locations	1.8	Koala mapping 1. Review and update council mapping of citywide koala records from local and state sources including Koalabase, Biocollect, WildNet/Research data.	Up-to-date koala locational data in council system as whole of council resource.	Ongoing (Annual review)	State Government, ALA, community groups	Officer time	Budget allocated
Koala data	1.9	 Minjerribah koala monitoring 1. Continued participation and funding for annual monitoring of Minjerribah Township koala populations. 2. Continue to collaborate with QYAC to support Minjerribah koala research, data sharing and monitoring in line with their koala conservation objectives. 3. Investigate opportunities to establish sentinel sites in townships - refer to 1.5. 	Data used to measure koala population (density and distribution) in the Minjerribah townships and mainland urban areas. Gain better understanding of koala population threats for cooperative management of the island koala population.	Ongoing 2022-2027	QYAC, universities, KAG	Low	Budget allocated

2. Protect and improve koala habitat

Objective: Increase and maintain an integrated, connected, high quality network of koala habitats across the landscape capable of supporting a viable, sustainable population of koalas for the long term.

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Koala habitat evaluation	2.1	 Habitat evaluation 1. Repeat 2018 koala population, generational persistence and habitat survey. (Biolink Ecological Consultants 2024 & 2026). 2. Investigate applying nutritional ecology principles to koala habitat regeneration. 	Demonstrated evidence of continued generational and habitat persistence to support current and future koala population by 2026. Nutritional ecology projects underway.	Long term	ERG (EEU), universities, consultants	Medium	Additional budget may need to allocated in survey years
Targeted land purchase	2.2	Land aquisitions 1. Business as usual. Continue to provide recommendations and advice on purchase of key strategic koala habitat (and habitat corridors) using Environmental Levy funds	Increased protection of koala habitat and habitat corridors. Measured increase in net gain habitat by 2027.	Ongoing	COG (PCSU)	High	Additional budget required
Koala habitat on Council land (reserves/ parkland)	2.3	Healthy Council bushland 1. Business as usual. Continue to manage reserves/ parkland to improve habitat for koalas (reducing weeds, modification of inappropriate fencing, managing fire regime etc).	Improved koala habitat. Net gain by 2027 as reported by PCSU.	Ongoing	ERG (EEU)	High	Budget allocated
Koala habitat on Council land (reserves/ parkland)	2.4	 More koala habitat on Council land 1. Align local environment offsets to support koala conservation. 2. Continue to investigate opportunities for koala habitat reestablishment using offset and corporate funding. 3. Continue to identify opportunities to initiate plantings to enhance koala habitat in association with Wildlife Connections Plan 2018. 4. Continue to undertake appropriate koala habitat and food tree planting in identified public areas (including One Million Native Plants Project and Bushcare Community planting days). 	Priority areas (including corridors) are re-established to contribute to reducing habitat loss. Increase koala habitat linkage and naturally vegetated shared community space across the city (e.g. parks, resaves, corridors). Measured increase in net gain of quality koala habitat by 2027.	Ongoing	COG (PCSU), ERG (EEU)	Officer time	Budget allocated

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Corridors for koalas	2.5	 Improving koala movement to reduce genetic barriers by working with government, industry and business partners 1. Develop investment prospectus for partnering in koala habitat rehabilitation through urban greening or rewilding revegetation projects and strategic land acquisition with large NGOs or corporations. 2. Encourage greater support for koala conservation and management from local development, business and industry groups. 	Increased safe koala habitat that links across the city to reduce koala genetic barriers by 2027. Corporate reporting on current, completed or pipeline projects.	Ongoing	CEDG, COG (PCSU), CPAG (SPU), PDG	Officer time	Additional budget required
Corridors for koalas	2.6	 Safeguard koala habitat 1. Assessment of planned developments, new or upgraded infrastructure prior construction. 2. Pre plan advanced planting opportunities prior of any loss of koala habitat. 3. Provide advise on fauna mitigation measures and fauna friendly movement solutions between koala habitat (and revegetate where necessary), on new and upgraded Council roads or developments. 	Koala habitat planted and functional for koalas in advance of impact from any loss of trees through a planned development in the future. Measured increase in net gain habitat by 2027. Increased safe koala movement between koala habitat and fragmented bushland across the city by 2027.	Ongoing	PDG (SSU), COG (PCSU), CPAG	Officer time	Budget allocated



3. Reduce koala deaths

Objective: Minimise the impacts of threatening processes on koala populations by undertaking on-ground works that reduce koala mortality.

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Koala road deaths	3.1	 Reduce koala deaths on council roads 1.Recommended fauna mitigation road treatments to be incorporated into Roads and Drainage Maintenance Schedule, where relevant. 2. Install smart signs/detection systems in appropriate areas for mitigation. 3. Transition koala safe neighbourhood koala smart signage into BAU for roads and drainage maintenance schedule. 	Appropriate number of smart signs across koala safe neighbourhoods or in designated problem areas. Transitioned to BAU managed and maintained, by 2024.	Ongoing	COG (RDMU), CPAG (EngEU, SPU)	High	Additional budget required
Koala road deaths	3.2	Reduce koala deaths on state roads 1. Work with TMR to undertake planned and staged koala road mitigation measures in appropriate locations (e.g. over passes, underpasses, exclusion fencing, and fauna poles).	Improved management existing or newly installed fauna mitigation on State roads.	Ongoing	TMR	High	TMR cost
Koala deaths due to trains	3.3	Reduce koala deaths by trains 1. Work with QR to ensure train corridors are effectively managed to ensure koala movement facilitated across train lines.	Safe movement for koalas through QR infrastructure (rail lines, car parks).	Ongoing	QR	High	QR cost
Koala road deaths	3.4	Smarter road signage 1. Continue to promote smart signage to communities within koala safe neighbourhoods and problems areas as designated.	Decrease in koala vehicle- strike particularly in koala safe neighbourhoods where (KSN) where signs are active. Measured decrease in koala strikes across Redlands and in KSN via Koalabase by 2027.	Ongoing	CAG (TTPU), SAPMG (AMU),Griffith University	Medium	Budget allocated
Koala road deaths	3.5	Koala identification (AI) Road Crossing Project 1. Facilitate Griffith led CSA Grant Project. <i>Predicting Koala Road Crossing Behaviours using AI</i> <i>Powered Observation Networks.</i>	Completion of project 2023.	Short	ERG (EEU)	Officer time	GU cost

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Internal advice	3.6	Improve Council practices 1. Increase interdepartmental engagement and advice regarding issues that may impact Redlands koala population e.g. development, planning and legislation, habitat management.	Measured increase in regular consultation regarding any matters that pertain to koalas across council as relevant and required.	Ongoing	CPAG (EngEU, PAU, SPU), COG (PCSU), PDG	Officer time	Budget allocated
Impacts during tree work	3.7	 Educating tree contractors 1. Develop procurement contractor guidelines for wildlife management and vegetation removal. 2. Continue advise for contractors and preferred suppliers on legislative obligations and general environmental duty to be delivered through procurement process. 3. Provide education and training to tree contractors on koala issues, legislative obligations and general environmental duty. (e.g. vegetation clearing and removal of any koala habitat vegetation requiring an approved koala spotter). 	Consistent and up-to-date information provided to contractors to reduce koala mortality and disturbance during tree/ vegetation removal.	Ongoing	COG (PCSU), QAA, GCG	Low	Budget allocated
Koala welfare	3.8	Link Road Fodder Farm 1. Continue funding support of Link Road Fodder Farm.	Continued supply of koala fodder to wildlife carers.	Ongoing	COG (PCSU), DES	Low to medium	Budget allocated
Koala welfare	3.9	Redlands 24hr Wildlife Rescue Service. Community koala transport reimbursement 1. Continue to fund and support the operation of Redland 24hr Wildlife Rescue Service (including developing management plans where necessary).	Measured increase survival of injured and orphan koalas via council and state koala data sources.		Community volunteers	Low to medium	Budget allocated

4. Community making a difference

Objective: Increase understanding, connection to and participation in koala conservation actions and behaviours across all sectors of the community and Council.

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Community improving koala health	4.1	Redland Coast Koala Watch 1. Continue to facilitate a community driven koala program to address the incidence of koala disease and injury through early intervention.	Increased numbers of koalas returning to Redlands after hospitalisation for illness or injury. Measured decrease incidents based on trend data from Koalabase by 2027. Retention of participants in RCKW program.	Ongoing	State Government, universities, councils, community groups	Medium	Additional budget required
Koalas and the community	4.2	Koala database development - Special Project 1. Develop a survey and data capture platform that maps the biological and sociological data from Redlands Coast Koala Watch, that works in conjunction with ALA and Council mapping system.	Project finalised March 2022. Functioning web platform for data collection and review.	Immediate. July 2021 - March 2022	CSG (BIS)	Low to medium	Additional budget required
Koalas and the community	4.3	Spreading the word 1. Continue engage and educate Redlands Coast community through community awareness campaigns, newsletters, forums, workshops and training days.	High levels of understanding and engagement of koala issues in Redlands Coast community.	Ongoing	Other councils, KAG & WPSQ	Medium	Budget allocated
Koalas and the community	4.4	What is the community thinking 1. Continue annual community surveys on understanding of koala issues (principally, habitat, vehicle strike, dog attack and health) to inform actions of behaviour change.	Increased understanding of the communities knowledge, awareness and acceptance of koala issues. Review of programs based on report findings.	Ongoing	CETG, universities	Medium	Budget allocated
Koalas and the community	4.5	Community education 1. Continue and enhance the delivery of messages about key koala issues at the IndigiScapes Centre.	Greater community understanding and koala friendly community.	Ongoing	CETG	Medium	Budget allocated
Koalas and the community	4.6	Kids and koalas 1. Continue to develop and implement school education programs on koalas.	Completion of projects.	Ongoing	Schools, colleges and tafes	Officer time	Budget allocated

Issue	No.	Action	Outcome Achieved	Timeframe	Partners	Cost Level	Budget
Koalas and tourism	4.7	 Koala trail 1. Investigate development of a tourist/community koala trail at two sites in Redlands Coast. 2. Continue to trial Bluetooth or similar technology that will locate and identify wild koalas. 3. Seek Federal Government support for funds. 	Increased engagement and greater support for koala conservation through use of koala trails by 2025. Data to contribute to broader population dynamics information.	Intermediate	ERG (EEU) CETG, universities, government, corporations	Medium	Additional budget required
Education of council staff	4.8	Informed Council staff 1. Inform and educate Council staff regarding the conservation of koalas. Attend external forums, seminars, workshops or events regarding koala conservation. Keep staff updated through internal channels and host internal meetings and information sessions.	Staff understand and are achieving legislative requirements to minimise harm and reduce threats to koalas. Improved understanding of koala issues and conservation practices throughout Council departments.	Ongoing	CPAG, GCG, CETG, CAG, PDG, COG, ERG, PDU, CCSG, PCOP	Low	Budget allocated
Community improving koala habitat	4.9	Koala Conservation Agreement Program 1. Continue to work with Environmental Partnerships to expand each extension program's activities to improve koala habitat .	Increased number of properties have access to Council's Environmental Partnerships extension programs with secure koala habitat.	Ongoing	Community	High	Budget allocated
Community improving koala habitat	4.9.1	Bushcare 1. Continue the community Bushcare program activities that improve koala habitat.	Improve quality of public bushland.	Ongoing	Community	Medium	Budget allocated
Koalas and the community	4.9.2	Working with industry and business 1. Encourage greater support for koala conservation and management from development, business and industry groups. Leveraging Redland City Council investment toward urban greening and rewilding projects to increase koala habitat.	Reported investment in koala conservation outcomes.	Immediate	RIC, local business/ corporations, CEDG, CGG	Officer time	Council facilitated investment
Responsible dog owners	4.9.3	Behaviour change for dog owners 1. Support Animal Management business as usual and Council's <i>Leave It</i> behaviour change program focussing on dog management issues. Establish Dogfest and run annually.	Increase community knowledge and behaviour change resulting in reduced dog attacks on koalas.	Ongoing - BAU	ERG (CSU)	Medium	Budget allocated

