

Monthly Financial Report October 2020



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1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This monthly report illustrates the financial performance and position of Redland City Council compared to its adopted budget at an organisational level for the period ended 31 October 2020. The year to date and annual revised budget referred to in this report incorporates the changes from budget capital carryovers adopted by Council on 19 August 2020.

Key Financial Highlights and Overview

Key Financial Results (\$000)	Annual Revised Budget	YTD Revised Budget	YTD Actual	YTD Variance	YTD Variance %	Status Favourable ✓ Unfavourable ×
Operating Surplus / (Deficit)	(1,473)	17,513	23,199	5,686	32%	✓
Recurrent Revenue	304,795	117,171	117,433	262	0%	✓
Recurrent Expenditure	306,268	99,658	94,234	(5,424)	-5%	✓
Capital Works Expenditure	91,150	15,278	11,665	(3,613)	-24%	✓
Closing Cash & Cash Equivalents	171,713	182,415	176,346	(6,069)	-3%	×

Council reported a year to date operating surplus of \$23.20M which is favourable to budget by \$5.69M due to less than budget recurrent expenditure. The favourable variance in recurrent expenditure is mainly due to underspend in contractor costs. Of note, interest income is lower than budget due to lower than expected interest rates on investments. The second quarter rate notices were issued in October 2020.

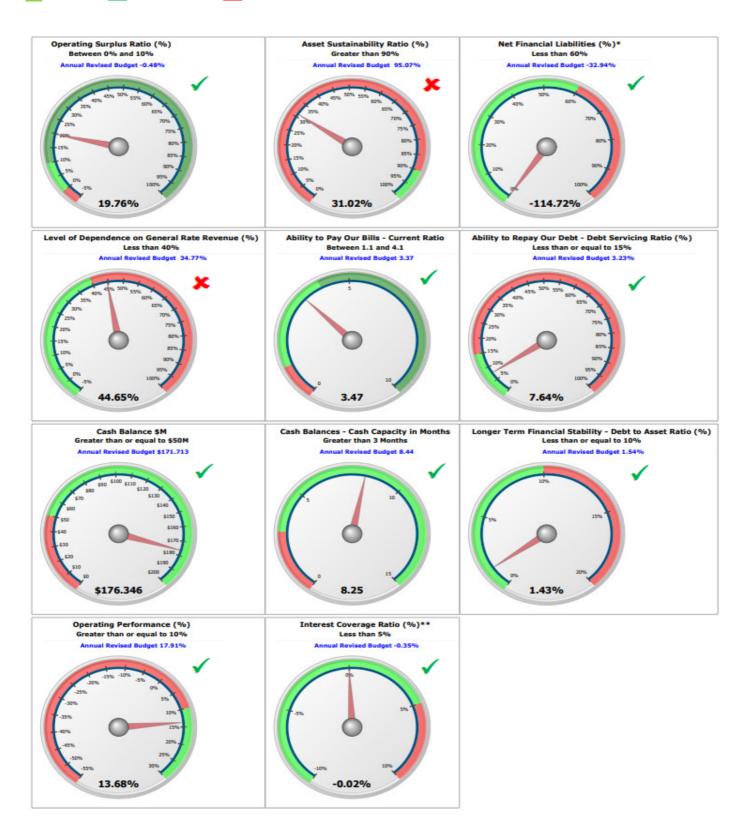
Capital grants, subsidies and contributions are below budget due to timing of developer cash contributions.

Council's capital works expenditure is below budget by \$3.61M due to timing of works for a number of infrastructure projects.

Council's cash balance is behind budget due to higher than anticipated payments to suppliers. Constrained cash reserves represent 60% of the cash balance.

2. KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

Target met Target exceeded Target not met



^{*} The net financial liabilities ratio exceeds the target range when current assets are greater than total liabilities (and the ratio is negative)

^{**} The interest coverage ratio exceeds the target range when interest revenue is greater than interest expense (and the ratio is negative)

3. STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

STATEMEN	T OF COMPRE		NCOME		
	eriod ending				
	Annual	Annual	YTD	YTD	YTD
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual \$000	Variance \$000
Recurrent revenue					
Rates charges	108,926	108,926	54,225	53,925	(300)
Levies and utility charges	160,082	160,082	52,222	52,969	747
Less: Pensioner remissions and rebates	(3,430)	(3,430)	(1,626)	(1,727)	(101)
Fees	13,554	13,554	4,721	4,987	266
Rental income	956	956	280	328	48
Interest received	2,999	2,999	999	678	(321)
Sales revenue	3,630	3,630	1,218	1,000	(218)
Other income	533	533	291	614	323
Grants, subsidies and contributions	14,896	17,545	4,841	4,659	(182)
Total recurrent revenue	302,146	304,795	117,171	117,433	262
Recurrent expenses					
Employee benefits	91,988	92,088	31,253	30,675	(578)
Materials and services	145,591	148,140	46,366	42,055	(4,311)
Finance costs	2,382	2,382	786	811	25
Depreciation and amortisation	64,938	64,938	21,712	21,315	(397)
Other expenditure	520	520	128	32	(96)
Net internal costs	(1,800)	(1,800)	(587)	(654)	(67)
Total recurrent expenses	303,619	306,268	99,658	94,234	(5,424)
OPERATING SURPLUS / (DEFICIT)	(1,473)	(1,473)	17,513	23,199	5,686
Capital revenue					
Grants, subsidies and contributions	25,922	32,449	8,282	7,433	(849)
Non-cash contributions	3,480	3,480	27	-	(27)
Total capital revenue	29,402	35,930	8,309	7,433	(876)
Capital expenses					
(Gain) / loss on disposal of non-current assets	289	289	96	(238)	(334)
Total capital expenses	289	289	96	(238)	(334)
TOTAL INCOME	331,548	340,725	125,480	124,866	(614)
TOTAL EXPENSES	303,908	306,557	99,754	93,996	(5,758)
NET RESULT	27,641	34,168	25,726	30,870	5,144
Other comprehensive income / (loss)					
Items that will not be reclassified to a net result					
Revaluation of property, plant and equipment	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	27,641	34,168	25,726	30,870	5,144

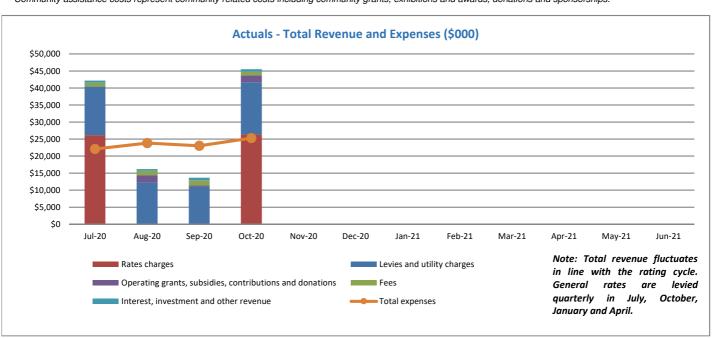
3. STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME - CONTINUED

LEVIES AND UTILITY CHARGES ANALYSIS For the period ending 31 October 2020							
Annual Annual YTD YTD YT							
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual \$000	Variance \$000		
Levies and utility charges							
Refuse collection rate charge	29,127	29,127	9,627	9,708	81		
SES separate charge	497	497	247	247	-		
Environment separate charge	8,387	8,388	4,194	4,165	(29)		
Separate charge landfill remediation	2,163	2,163	717	716	(1)		
Wastewater charges	47,842	47,842	15,800	15,754	(46)		
Water access charges	20,120	20,120	6,669	6,681	12		
Water consumption charges	51,945	51,945	14,968	15,698	730		
Total levies and utility charges	160,082	160,082	52,222	52,969	747		

MATERIALS AND SERVICES ANALYSIS For the period ending 31 October 2020							
	Annual	Annual	YTD	YTD	YTD		
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual \$000	Variance \$000		
Materials and services							
Contractors	38,549	38,978	12,049	9,649	(2,400)		
Consultants	2,813	3,323	997	485	(512)		
Other Council outsourcing costs*	23,063	21,938	6,417	6,572	155		
Purchase of materials	53,059	55,533	17,406	17,002	(404)		
Office administration costs	11,685	11,748	3,859	3,529	(330)		
Electricity charges	5,748	5,748	1,951	1,795	(156)		
Plant operations	3,548	3,548	1,097	964	(133)		
Information technology resources	3,067	3,300	1,099	923	(176)		
General insurance	1,646	1,611	534	447	(87)		
Community assistance**	1,777	1,777	714	478	(236)		
Other material and service expenses	636	636	243	211	(32)		
Total materials and services	145,591	148,140	46,366	42,055	(4,311)		

^{*} Other Council outsourcing costs are various outsourced costs including refuse collection and disposal, waste disposal, legal services, traffic control, external training, valuation fees, etc.

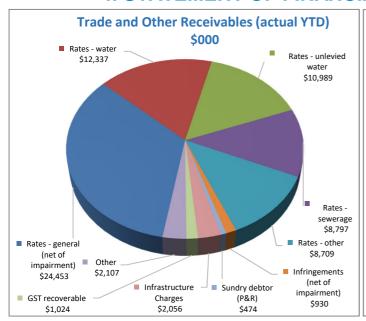
^{**} Community assistance costs represent community related costs including community grants, exhibitions and awards, donations and sponsorships.

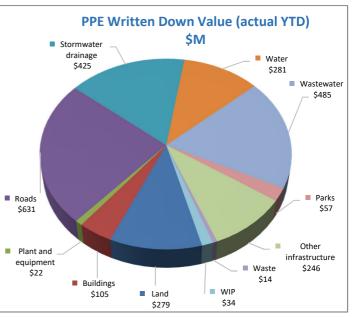


4. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION						
As at	31 October 2020					
	Annual Original Budget \$000	Annual Revised Budget \$000	YTD Revised Budget \$000	YTD Actual \$000		
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	169,264	171,713	182,415	176,346		
Trade and other receivables	45,924	45,900	74,724	71,876		
Inventories	918	853	873	918		
Non-current assets held for sale	-	118	118	-		
Other current assets	1,955	2,956	2,956	4,043		
Total current assets	218,061	221,539	261,086	253,183		
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Investment property	1,091	1,225	1,225	1,225		
Property, plant and equipment	2,572,288	2,617,957	2,582,573	2,579,352		
Intangible assets	486	1,682	1,976	1,924		
Right-of-use assets	5,919	5,911	6,655	6,654		
Other financial assets	73	73	73	73		
Investment in other entities	13,101	13,101	13,101	13,101		
Total non-current assets	2,592,958	2,639,948	2,605,603	2,602,329		
TOTAL ASSETS	2,811,018	2,861,487	2,866,689	2,855,512		
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Trade and other payables	28,839	41,895	47,521	30,523		
Borrowings - current	6,361	8,326	8,326	8,326		
Lease liability - current*	1,302	1,294	1,294	1,294		
Provisions - current	10,769	12,188	13,672	14,328		
Other current liabilities	-	1,960	18,504	18,519		
Total current liabilities	47,271	65,663	89,317	72,990		
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Borrowings - non-current	37,900	35,840	25,035	25,044		
Lease liability - non-current*	5,481	5,481	6,275	6,273		
Provisions - non-current	15,120	14,162	14,162	14,162		
Total non-current liabilities	58,501	55,483	45,472	45,479		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	105,772	121,146	134,789	118,469		
NET COMMUNITY ACCETS	0.705.040	0.740.041	0.701.000	0.707.040		
NET COMMUNITY ASSETS	2,705,246	2,740,341	2,731,900	2,737,043		
COMMUNITY EQUITY	4 000 400	1 005 010	1 005 010	4.00= 0.10		
Asset revaluation surplus	1,008,120	1,035,840	1,035,840	1,035,840		
Retained surplus Constrained cash reserves	1,580,316 116,810	1,597,694 106,807	1,590,390 105,670	1,596,024 105,179		
			<u> </u>	,		
TOTAL COMMUNITY EQUITY	2,705,246	2,740,341	2,731,900	2,737,043		

4. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION - CONTINUED





RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS For the period ending 31 October 2020							
	Annual Original Budget \$000	Annual Revised Budget \$000	YTD Revised Budget \$000	YTD Actual Balance \$000			
Right-of-use asset							
Buildings	2,780	2,697	3,109	3,117			
Land	2,763	2,847	3,114	3,106			
Plant and Equipment	376	367	432	431			
Closing balance	5,919	5,911	6,655	6,654			

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (PPE) MOVEMENT* For the period ending 31 October 2020							
	Annual	Annual	YTD	YTD			
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual Balance \$000			
PPE movement							
Opening balance (includes WIP from previous years)	2,556,325	2,588,458	2,588,458	2,588,458			
Acquisitions and WIP in year movement	81,096	94,632	15,305	11,665			
Depreciation in year	(63,282)	(63,282)	(21,094)	(20,644)			
Disposals	(1,851)	(1,851)	(96)	(127)			

2,572,288

2,617,957

2,582,573

2,579,352

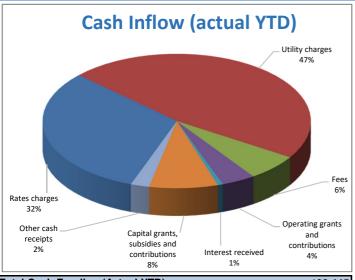
Closing balance

^{*} This table includes movement relating to property, plant and equipment only and is exclusive of intangible assets.

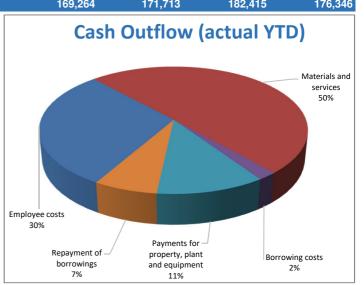
^{**} Other adjustments include transfers between asset classes, revaluation adjustments, prior period adjustments and depreciation thereon.

5. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the period ending 31 October 2020						
	Annual Original Budget \$000	Annual Revised Budget \$000	YTD Revised Budget \$000	YTD Actual \$000		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Receipts from customers	276,486	276,486	91,616	93,578		
Payments to suppliers and employees	(239,435)	(242,084)	(72,838)	(83,367)		
	37,051	34,402	18,778	10,211		
Interest received	2,999	2,999	1,000	678		
Rental income	956	956	280	328		
Non-capital grants and contributions	14,483	17,132	4,713	4,419		
Borrowing costs	(2,052)	(2,052)	(2,052)	(2,048)		
Right-of-use assets interest expense Net cash inflow / (outflow) from operating activities	(144) 53,294	(144) 53,294	(49) 22,670	(49) 13,539		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Payments for property, plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Capital grants, subsidies and contributions	(77,614) 1,562 25,922	(91,150) 1,562 34,149	(15,278) - 9,983	(11,665) 483 8,959		
Net cash inflow / (outflow) from investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds of borrowings	(50,131)	9,612	(5,295) -	(2,223)		
Repayment of borrowings	(6,361)	(6,361)	(6,361)	(6,369)		
Right-of-use lease payment	(1,294)	(1,294)	(500)	(502)		
Net cash inflow / (outflow) from financing activities	1,957	1,957	(6,861)	(6,871)		
Net increase / (decrease) in cash held	5,120	(188)	10,514	4,445		
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	164,145	171,901	171,901	171,901		
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year / period	169,264	171,713	182,415	176,346		

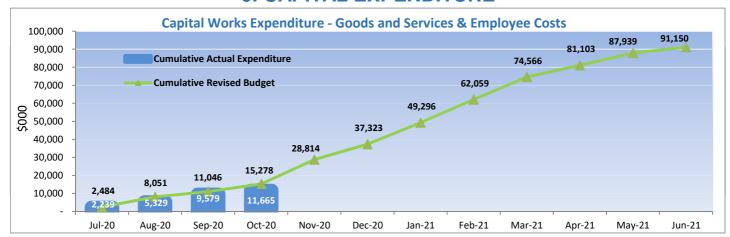


Total Cash Funding (Actual YTD)	108,445
Total Cash Funding (Annual Revised Budget)	342,897
% of Budget Achieved YTD	32%



Total Cash Expenditure (Actual YTD)	104,000
Total Cash Expenditure (Annual Revised Budget)	343,085
% of Budget Achieved YTD	30%

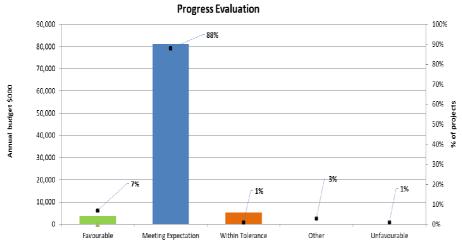
6. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE



	Annual Revised Budget \$000	YTD Revised Budget \$000	YTD Actual \$000	YTD Variance \$000
Capitalised goods and services	82,717	12,631	9,342	(3,289)
Capitalised employee costs	8,433	2,647	2,323	(324)
Total	91,150	15,278	11,665	(3,613)

7. PROGRAM AND PROJECT UPDATE





Programs and projects are what Council uses to introduce change to achieve corporate outcomes. They allow new infrastructure, products, systems, procedures and services to be delivered. Projects may be undertaken on a standalone basis or as part of a program. Programs and projects may span multiple financial years.

Council is currently progressing more than 100 programs and projects.

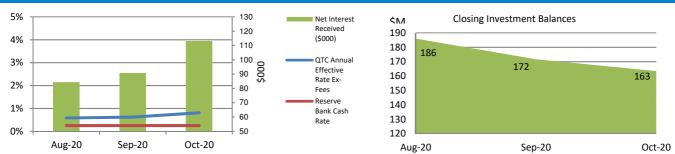
Notable Projects

The status of two notable projects are as follows:

Project description	Progress	
Raby Bay Groyne Renewal - This project is to repair and replace seawall (rock wall, timber and concrete) sections as required to maintain the integrity of the structure.	Meeting Expectations	
Redlands Coast Destination Entry Signage - This project provides for design and construction for the first of many, new purposely built signature destination entry statements for the Redlands Coast area.	Meeting Expectations	

8. INVESTMENT & BORROWINGS REPORT

For the period ending 31 October 2020 INVESTMENT RETURNS - QUEENSLAND TREASURY CORPORATION (QTC)



Total QTC Investment at End of Month was \$163.45M

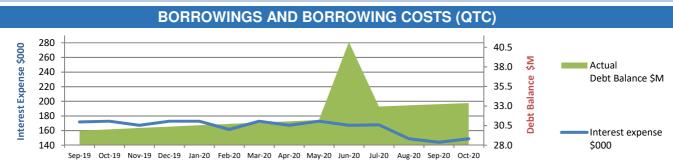
Council investments are currently held predominantly in the Capital Guaranteed Cash Fund, which is a fund operated by the Queensland Treasury Corporation (QTC). During the month \$10M was transferred from QTC and invested in a term desposit to maximise interest earnings.

The movement in interest earned is indicative of both the interest rate and the surplus cash balances held, the latter of which is affected by business cash flow requirements on a monthly basis as well as the rating cycle.

Note: the Reserve Bank reduced the cash rate down to 0.25% during March 2020.

On a daily basis, cash surplus to requirements is deposited with QTC to earn higher interest as QTC is offering a higher rate than what is achieved from Council's transactional bank accounts. The current annual effective interest rate paid by QTC is 0.81%. Term deposit rates are being monitored to identify investment opportunities to ensure Council maximises its interest earnings.

Council adopted its Investment Policy (POL-3013) in June 2020 for the 2020/2021 financial year



The existing loan accounts were converted to fixed rate loans on 1 April 2016 following a QTC restructure of loans and policies. In line with Council's debt policy, debt repayment of \$8.42M, being \$6.37M principal and \$2.05M interest has been made *annually* for 2020/2021 which will result in the loans being repaid approximately one year earlier.

The debt balance shows a decrease as the Annual Debt Service Payment (ADSP) was made during July 2020. Interest will accrue monthly on a daily balance until next ADSP in July 2021 which is reflected in the increasing debt balance.

In June 2020 additional borrowings of \$9.80M were undertaken as part of Council's Capital Works Plan.

Total Borrowings at End of Month were \$33.37M

Council adopted its Debt Policy (POL-1838) in June 2020 for the 2020/2021 financial year

BORROWINGS For the period ending 31 October 2020								
Annual Annual YTD YTD								
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual Balance \$000				
Borrowings								
Opening balance	(41,273)	(41,178)	(41,178)	(41,178)				
Accrued interest on borrowings	(1,789)	(1,789)	(596)	(609)				
Interest paid on borrowings	2,052	2,052	2,052	2,048				
Principal repaid	6,361	6,361	6,361	6,369				
Loan drawdown	(9,612)	(9,612)	-	-				

9. CONSTRAINED CASH RESERVES

Reserves as at 31 October 2020	Purpose of reserve	Opening Balance	To Reserve	From Reserve	Closing Balance
		\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Special Projects Reserve:					
Aquatic Paradise Revetment Wall Reserve	To fund Aquatic Paradise revetment wall works program	2	14	-	16
Weinam Creek Reserve	Maintenance and improvements associated with Weinam Creek projects	-	152	(152)	-
Waste Levy Reserve	To fund Waste Levy Program	-	2,192	(1,309)	883
Raby Bay Revetment Wall Reserve	To fund Raby Bay revetment wall works program	2,093	1,423	(186)	3,330
Fleet Plant & Capital Equipment Reserve	To support the long term fleet replacement program	2,536	475	(105)	2,906
		4,631	4,256	(1,752)	7,135
Constrained Works Reserve:					
Public Parks Trunk Infrastructure Reserve	Capital projects for public parks trunk infrastructure	6,662	1,164	(235)	7,591
Land for Community Facilities Trunk Infrastruture					
Reserve	Land for community facilities trunk infrastructure	3,086	525	-	3,611
Water Supply Trunk Infrastructure Reserve	Upgrade, expansion or new projects for water supply trunk infrastructure	14,626	90	-	14,716
Sewerage Trunk Infrastructure Reserve	Upgrade, expansion or new projects for sewerage trunk infrastructure	10,909	791	(1,146)	10,554
Local Roads Trunk Infrastructure Reserve	Capital projects for local roads trunk infrastructure	33,731	2,394	(424)	35,701
Cycleways Trunk Infrastructure Reserve	Capital projects for cycleways trunk infrastructure	11,923	873	(25)	12,771
Stormwater Trunk Infrastructure Reserve	Capital projects for stormwater trunk infrastructure	10,842	306	(1,278)	9,870
Tree Planting Reserve	Acquisition and planting of trees on footpaths	103	33	(4)	132
Koala Tree off-set Planting Reserve	Acquisition and planting of trees for koala habitat	12	-	(10)	2
		91,894	6,176	(3,122)	94,948
Separate Charge Reserve:			·	, ,	
Environment Charge Maintenance Reserve	Ongoing conservation and maintenance operations	=	4,165	(2,035)	2,130
SES Separate Charge Reserve	On-going costs of maintaining the Redland SES	38	247	(176)	109
		38	4,412	(2,211)	2,239
Special Charge Reserve - Canals:					
Aquatic Paradise Canal Reserve*	Maintenance and repairs of Aquatic Paradise canals	758	-	-	758
Sovereign Waters Lake Reserve*	Maintenance and repairs of Sovereign Lake	431	-	-	431
1718 Raby Bay Canal Reserve	Service, facility or activity of works in respect of the canals of the Raby Bay canal estate	219	-	-	219
1718 Aquatic Paradise Canal Reserve	Service, facility or activity of works in respect of the canals of the Aquatic Paradise canal estate	(495)	-	-	(495)
1718 Sovereign Waters Lake Reserve	Service, facility or activity of works in respect of the lake	(56)	-	-	(56) 857
		857	-	-	
TOTALS		97,420	14,844	(7,085)	105,179
			nd cash equiva		176,346
		neserves as p	ercentage of ca	sn balance	60%

*No interest charged for these reserves October 2020 year to date due to low prevailing interest rate.

10. CITY WATER STATEMENTS

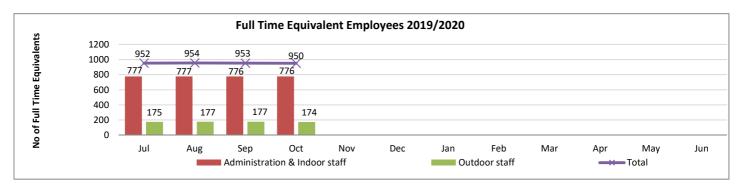
CITY WATER S								
For the period ending 31 October 2020 Annual Annual YTD YTD YTD								
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual \$000	Variance \$000			
Total revenue	122,970	122,970	38,564	39,159	595			
Total expenses	71,469	71,469	23,286	23,222	(64)			
Earnings before interest, tax and depreciation (EBITD)	51,501	51,501	15,278	15,937	659			
External interest expense	71	71	24	37	13			
Internal interest expense	10,621	10,621	3,540	3,540	-			
Depreciation	24,142	24,142	8,047	8,017	(30)			
Operating surplus / (deficit)	16,667	16,667	3,667	4,343	676			
	R CAPITAL FU period ending Annual			YTD	YTD			
	Original Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Revised Budget \$000	Actual \$000	Variance \$000			
Capital contributions, donations, grants and subsidies	2,537	2,537	846	881	35			
Net transfer (to) / from constrained capital reserves	(2,365)	(374)	217	234	17			
Non-cash contributions	3,399	3,399		-				
Funding from utility revenue	8,568	10,151	2,415	226	(2,189			
Total sources of capital funding	12,138	15,714	3,478	1,341	(2,137			
Contributed assets	3,399	3,399	-	-	-			
Capitalised expenditure	8,258	11,833	3,318	810	(2,508			
Loan redemption	482	482	160	531	371			
Total application of capital funds	12,138	15,714	3,478	1,341	(2,137)			

11. CITY WASTE STATEMENTS

	STE OPERATI				
	Annual Original Budget \$000	Annual Revised Budget \$000	YTD Revised Budget \$000	YTD Actual \$000	YTD Variance \$000
Total revenue	35,715	35,715	12,638	12,532	(106
Total expenses	27,427	27,427	9,110	9,041	(69)
Earnings before interest, tax and depreciation (EBITD)	8,288	8,288	3,528	3,491	(37)
External interest expense Depreciation	17 327	17 327	6 109	6 111	-
Operating surplus / (deficit)	7,943	7,943	3,413	3,374	(39)
	E CAPITAL FUI period ending				
	Annual Original Budget \$000	Annual Revised Budget \$000	YTD Revised Budget \$000	YTD Actual \$000	YTD Variance \$000
Non-cash contributions Funding from utility revenue	- 924	- 2,729	- 1,326	- 363	(963
Total sources of capital funding	924	2,729	1,326	363	(963
Capitalised expenditure Loan redemption	779 145	2,584 145	1,200 126	253 110	(947 (16

12. APPENDIX: ADDITIONAL AND NON-FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Workforce Reporting



October 2020: Headcount	Employee Type					
Department Level	Casual	Full Time	Part Time	Total		
Office of CEO and People, Culture and Organisational Performance	7	43	7	57		
Organisational Services	7	210	17	234		
Community and Customer Services	32	269	70	371		
Infrastructure and Operations	8	349	17	374		
Total	54	871	111	1,036		

Note: Full Time Equivalent Employees includes all full time employees at a value of 1 and all other employees, at a value less than 1. The table above demonstrates the headcount by department. Following Ourspace, the table includes contract of service and temporary personnel. It includes casual staff in their non-substantive roles as at the end of the period where relevant.

Overdue Rates Debtors & Statistics

Days	Oct-20	%	Oct-19	%	\$	%			
Overdue	OCI-20	Overdue	OCI-19	Overdue	Variance	Variance	Rates & Charges Statistics	October 2020	October 2019
0 - 30	\$220	0.0%	\$1,506	0.0%	-\$1,286	0.0%	Levied (Billed) Rates & Charges since 1 July 2020	\$139,614,706	\$133,079,445
31 - 60	\$711	0.0%	\$2,290	0.0%	-\$1,579	0.0%	Rate arrears brought forward 1 July 2020	\$12,988,652	\$9,452,770
61 - 90	\$2,962,785	1.9%	\$2,779,503	2.0%	\$183,282	-0.1%	Total	\$152,603,358	\$142,532,215
91 - 180	\$1,634,744	1.1%	\$1,491,920	1.0%	\$142,824	0.1%	Balance of overdue rates & charges	\$8,298,305	\$7,458,959
>180	\$3,699,845	2.4%	\$3,183,740	2.2%	\$516,105	0.2%	% Overdue	5.4%	5.2%
Total	\$8,298,305	5.4%	\$7,458,959	5.2%	\$839,346	0.2%			

13. GLOSSARY

Key Terms

Written Down Value:

This is the value of an asset after accounting for depreciation or amortisation, and it is also called book value or net book value.

Work In Progress:

This represents an unfinished project that costs are still being added to. When a project is completed, the costs will be either capitalised (allocated to relevant asset class) or written off.

Definition of Ratios

Operating Surplus Ratio*:	Net Operating Surplus
This is an indicator of the extent to which revenues raised cover operational expenses only or are available for capital funding purposes	Total Operating Revenue
Asset Sustainability Ratio*:	Capital Expenditure on Replacement of Infrastructure Assets (Renewals)
This ratio indicates whether Council is renewing or replacing existing non- financial assets at the same rate that its overall stock of assets is wearing out	Depreciation Expenditure on Infrastructure Assets
Net Financial Liabilities*:	Total Liabilities - Current Assets
This is an indicator of the extent to which the net financial liabilities of Council can be serviced by operating revenues	Total Operating Revenue
Level of Dependence on General Rate Revenue:	General Rates - Pensioner Remissions
This ratio measures Council's reliance on operating revenue from general rates (excludes utility revenues)	Total Operating Revenue - Gain on Sale of Developed Land
Current Ratio:	Current Assets
This measures the extent to which Council has liquid assets available to meet short term financial obligations	Current Liabilities
Debt Servicing Ratio:	Interest Expense*** + Loan Redemption^
This indicates Council's ability to meet current debt instalments with recurrent revenue	Total Operating Revenue - Gain on Sale of Developed Land
Cash Balance - \$M: Cash balance includes cash on hand, cash at bank and other short term investments.	Cash Held at Period End
Cash Capacity in Months:	Cash Held at Period End
This provides an indication as to the number of months cash held at period end would cover operating cash outflows	[[Cash Operating Costs + Interest Expense] / Period in Year]
Longer Term Financial Stability - Debt to Asset Ratio:	Current and Non-current Debt**
This is total debt as a percentage of total assets, i.e. to what extent will our long term debt be covered by total assets	Total Assets
Operating Performance:	Net Cash from Operations + Interest Revenue and Expense
This ratio provides an indication of Council's cash flow capabilities	Cash Operating Revenue + Interest Revenue
Interest Coverage Ratio:	Net Interest Expense on Debt Service***
This ratio demonstrates the extent to which operating revenues are being used to meet the financing charges	Total Operating Revenue

- * These targets are set to be achieved on average over the longer term and therefore are not necessarily expected to be met on a monthly basis.
- ** Debt includes lease liabilities.
- *** Interest expense includes interest on leases.
- ^ Loan redemption includes lease redemption.